

Northamptonshire Early Years

Sufficiency Assessment (Interim Jan 18)

The information in this document is based on the best data that was available at the time and may not now be up to date. It should therefore be used as a guide only and further research may need to be completed.



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The local authority should ensure sufficient delivery of 15 hours or 30 hours a week free childcare to eligible families which is of high quality and is flexible to meet the needs of parents and children.

Introduction

The purpose of the annual Childcare Sufficiency Assessment is to meet the statutory duty under Sections 6 and 7 of the Childcare Act 2006, Section 1 of Childcare Act 2016 and in line with Department for Education (DfE) statutory guidance which requires local authorities to:

- Secure sufficient childcare so far as is reasonably practicable, to meet the needs of parents in Northamptonshire to help them take up or remain in work, undertake education or training to assist them to obtain work.
- Secure early education places offering 570 hours a year over no fewer than 38 weeks of the year for every child in their area who is eligible for 2 year old free entitlement and all 3 and 4 year olds (Universal Entitlement) from the relevant date as set out in paragraph A1.2 and A1.7 of Early Statutory Childcare Guidance March 2017.
- Extended entitlement of 15 hours (30 hours) for working parents of 3 and 4 year olds.

Outcome: Children benefit from social, physical and cognitive development and outcomes helping them to prepare for school. Evidence shows that attending high quality early education has a lasting impact on social and behavioural outcomes. The free entitlements make childcare more affordable for parents and enables them to work or increase their working hours if they wish to do so. High quality childcare particularly benefits disadvantaged children leading to better outcomes. Evidence also shows that high quality provision at age two brings benefits to a child's development. As far as possible free places should be delivered by providers who have achieved an overall rating of 'outstanding' or 'good' in their most recent inspection report.

This report sets out a picture of the current local childcare market in Northamptonshire and will be a valuable resource in enabling Northamptonshire County Council to make strategic decisions in the planning, supporting and commissioning of childcare. The Council works with local private, voluntary and independent sector providers and schools to meet local childcare needs.

In order to gain a comprehensive picture of the childcare market in Northamptonshire, this report analyses Northamptonshire's demographic profile, current childcare demand, current childcare supply and in particular the predicted future growth in capacity and take up of places for funded two, three and four year olds.

The findings of the analysis will help to shape the childcare supply in Northamptonshire and strategically manage the market to ensure that there is sufficient, high quality, flexible childcare that is affordable and meets the needs of parents and carers. Any gaps that are identified will be addressed through strategic planning and targeted resources.

Eligibility for Funding

3 & 4 Year Olds Universal Entitlement

All parents of 3 and 4 year old children are able to claim 15 hours free childcare entitlement for their children.

3 & 4 Year Olds Extended Entitlement (30 Hour Funding)

From September 2017 families of 3 and 4 year olds may now be able to claim an additional 15 hours of free childcare if both parents or carers are working (or the sole parent is working in a lone parent family). Where each parent has a weekly minimum income equivalent to 16 hours at national minimum wage or living wage; (parents do not necessarily need to actually work 16 hours a week, but rather their earnings must reflect at least 16 hours of work at national minimum wage or national living wage, which is £107 a week at the current national minimum wage rate)

2 Year Free entitlement

If a parent receives financial support such as free school meals or working tax credit or has an Education Health and Care Plan (Statement of Needs) they could be eligible for 15 hours free childcare for their child when they turn 2. Children looked after by the local authority automatically qualify for this childcare.

Summary

Evidence suggests that there is currently sufficient provision across the county for 2, 3 & 4 year olds that are entitled to free places and that it is sufficient for the next two years. However, there are areas with minimal surplus and 14 Children's Centre areas with under 100 spare places. There is evidence that minimal surplus does not necessarily mean insufficient places as in the case of Ronald Tree area who recently contacted the local authority with concerns that they cannot fill places. Further investigation is needed to find out why parents choose a particular childcare provider and how far they travel. In sufficiency assessments in the past we have always assumed that parents will choose a setting in the children's centre area that they live but this may not be the case. Parents will not be aware of the boundaries and may prefer to place children near to their workplace rather than where they live.

In the Kettering area there is a waiting list for a provider who has a grading of 'requires improvement' which is unexpected. Although Northampton West as a whole appears to have sufficient places, Hunsbury are has low spare capacity and high waiting lists for two providers. There is a large new housing development planned for Northampton West area and this could put further strain on the number of places so it may be beneficial to have an additional provider in the area.

Corby is sufficient in the number of places but not in terms of quality. They have the lowest percentage of 'good' or 'outstanding' providers and the highest inadequate. "Evidence shows that attending high quality early education has a lasting impact on social and behavioural outcomes"

Some of the data is only available up to 2015 or 2016 which is unhelpful when looking at population trends. There may be a change in both Daventry and East Northants which have both had a declining population of 2, 3 & 4 year olds. Daventry has now got the highest net migration rate in the county and second highest new housing developments. East Northants had the highest number of new births between 2014 and 2016 and these children will start to turn 2 in 2017 and 2018. It may be that we see a change in 2017 and 2018 data and an increase in the numbers in Daventry & East Northants rather than a decline.

Northamptonshire take up of free entitlement is below the National rate across all districts. There are some areas within the districts that are above it but we need to strive to get all areas up to the national rate as a minimum.

Key Findings

Population

- Kettering has the highest population of 2, 3 & 4 year olds in the county and Northampton North has the lowest.
- Corby could have the 2nd highest population of 2, 3 & 4 year olds in the county if the high fertility rates and migration levels continue to grow at increasing rates.
- Daventry has had a reducing population of 2, 3 & 4 year olds but this could change due to the highest migration rate (2016) and 2nd highest housing developments in the county (12,000). It should be noted that some of the developments will impact more on Northampton as they are closer to the town than Daventry.
- East Northants has seen a decline in the number of 2, 3 & 4 year olds (2014 to 2016) but they had the largest increase in new births (139) over the same period.

Settings

- The highest number of providers are childminders (323) but only 462 places were taken by 2, 3 & 4 year olds.
- There are 127 Day Nurseries providing the highest number of places for 2, 3 & 4 year olds (6524 places).
- There are 139 pre-schools and 4444 places were taken by 2, 3 & 4 year olds.
- 85% of provision is 'good' or 'outstanding' and 3% is 'inadequate' or 'requires improvement'.
- Corby has the lowest percentage of 'good' and 'outstanding' provision (76%) and the highest 'inadequate' (5%) so although they have the highest spare capacity they are not sufficient in terms of quality.
- 769 children are receiving childcare with a provider who is graded 'requires Improvement' or 'inadequate' 3%.

Take Up

- Kettering has the highest 3 & 4 year old take up in 2017 (90.7% and 94.4%)
- Take up, however, is below the national rate for both 3 & 4 year olds with County take up at (88.9% & 92.1% respectively), Regional at 97% & 99% and National take up at 93% & 96%. An extra 412 3 year olds would need to take up their place to match England and 473 4 year olds.
- East Northants has the lowest take up in the county for both 3 & 4 year olds (87.2% and 87.9%) If the 2, 3 & 4 year population continues to decrease providers may find it difficult to fill places particularly as they already offer the most places in the county.
- Northampton Central has the highest number of children eligible for 2 year funding (75%) and has the lowest take up (60%).
- South Northants has the lowest number of children eligible for 2 year funding (11%) and the 3rd highest take up (70%).
- Daventry has the highest take up for 2 year funding (78%) but the second lowest number eligible (19%).
- Northampton as a whole has low take up of 3 & 4 year old entitlement but data is not broken down into locality forum areas so it is unclear which particular areas have the lowest take up.
- There are 2848 children aged 2, 3 & 4 across the county not taking up their 15 hour free universal entitlement and 2 year entitlement, despite sufficient additional places (Figure 32). Further investigation may be needed to determine how many places providers offer to 2 year olds.

Capacity

- There appears to be sufficient capacity across the county as a whole.
- There are 14 children centre areas that have a capacity of below 100 spare places.
- Brackley in South Northants has the lowest spare capacity (9 places).
- Corby has the highest spare capacity with an additional 1228 places according to responses from providers in the 2017 census.
- Northampton North has the least provision but still has 415 places above current demand.
- Some areas with low capacity such as Ronald Tree in Kettering have got providers who are struggling to fill places. This raises the question as to whether low capacity means insufficient places.

Area Information

Northamptonshire is in the East Midlands region of the country, it has 7 districts, 10 locality forum areas (6 districts plus Northampton split into 4 areas), 50 Children’s Centre Areas and 422 lower super output areas.



Population of 2, 3 & 4 Year Olds

Kettering has the highest population of 2, 3 & 4 year olds in the county and Northampton North has the lowest and this also applies to the number of places taken up. In 2016 Corby had the 3rd highest population however, if the population keeps growing at the same rate they could have the 2nd highest number in the county 2017 (Figure 1). In Northamptonshire the number of 2 year olds peaked in 2014 and then reduced in the following years (Figure 2), the linear projection indicates further decline. 3 year olds have steadily increased from 2011 until 2016 when it dipped. The linear projection indicates an increase in the coming years (Figure 3). 4 year olds have seen a steady increase since 2011 and it is expected that this will continue. East Northants has seen a reduction in the number of 2, 3 & 4 year olds up to 2016 but offers the highest amount of places, if the population continues to decrease providers may have difficulty filling places, take up of 3 & 4 year funding was the lowest in the county (Figure 28). The population is increasing at above average rate but 2 year olds appear to be declining in numbers up until 2016. Corby and Northampton have seen the largest increases but East Northants have seen a declining population so the population increase is not in all areas. East Northants has seen the biggest increase in new births (2014 to 2016) which could change the reducing population from 2018. A more robust method of population forecasting for under 5’s is needed.

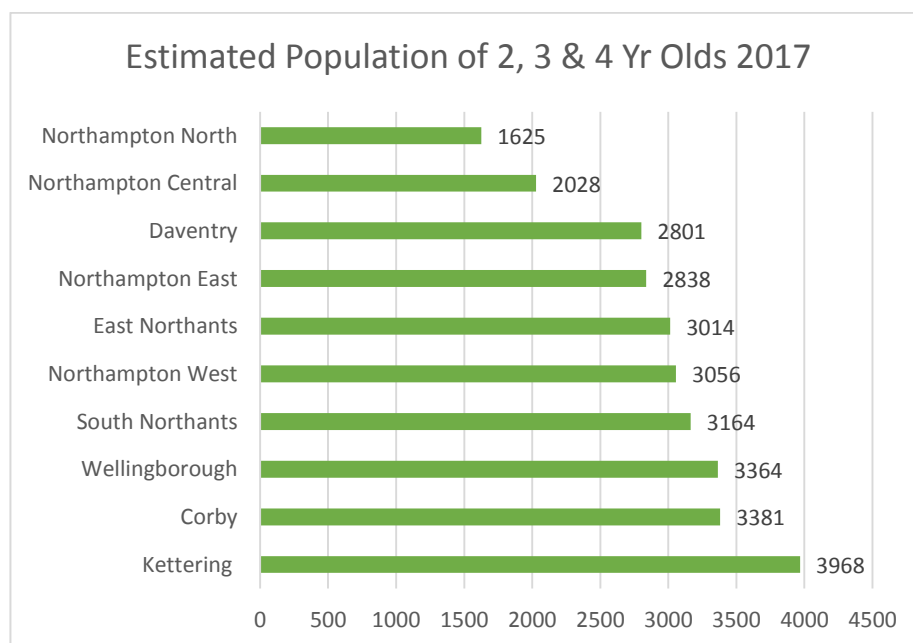


Figure 1

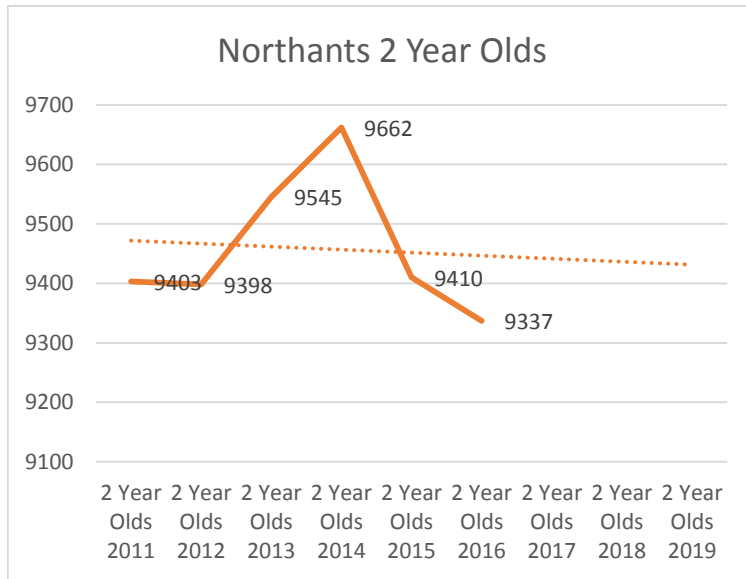


Figure 2

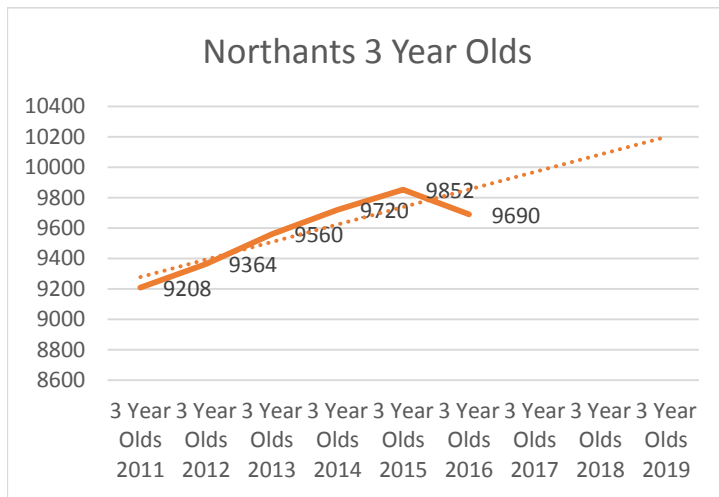


Figure 3

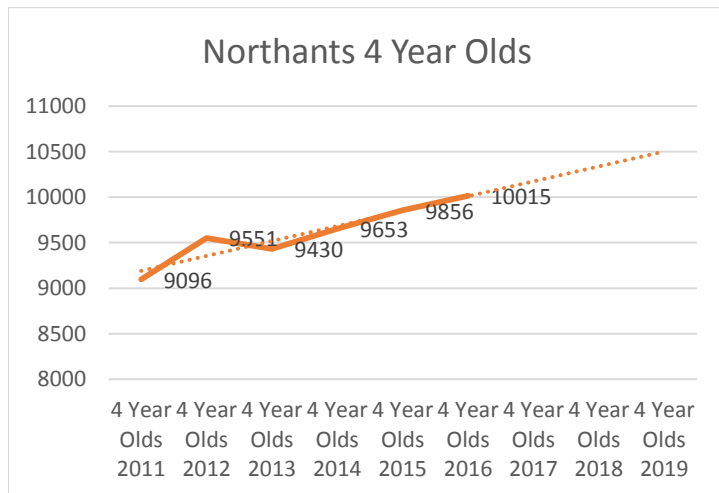


Figure 4

2 Year Olds

2 year olds in Kettering, Corby and Wellingborough may increase as shown by the linear projections (Figure 5 to 7) but all other areas (Northampton, Daventry, East Northants and South Northants) appear to be following the same trend as the county and are reducing.

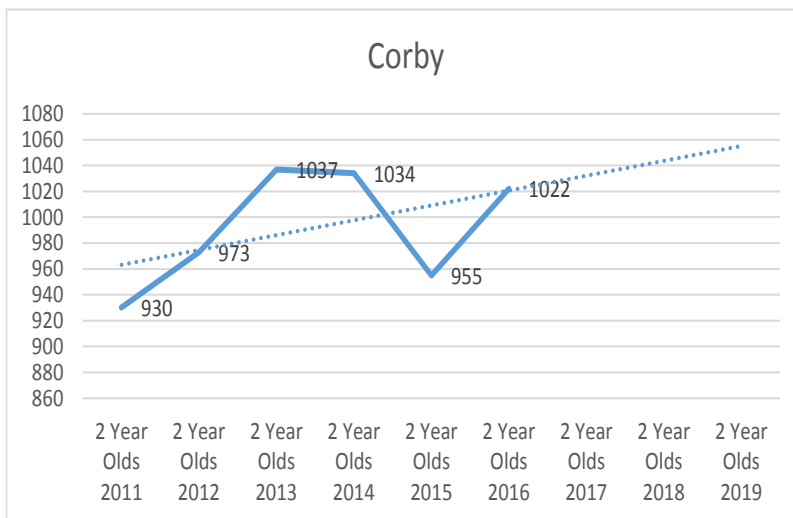


Figure 5

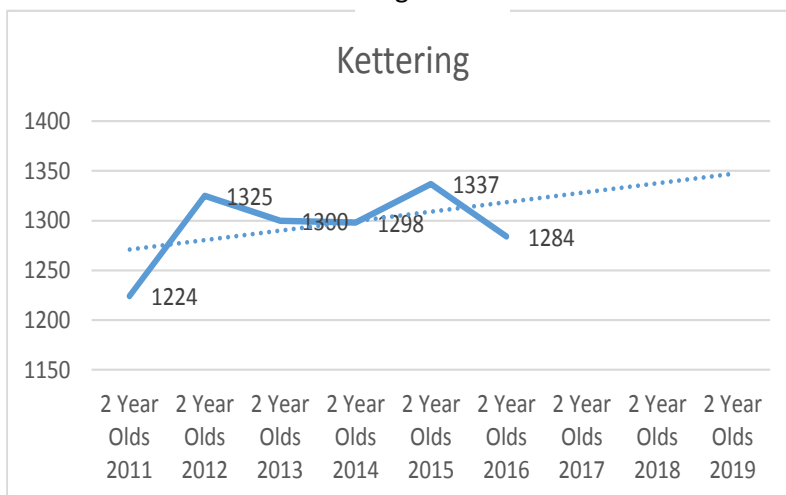


Figure 6

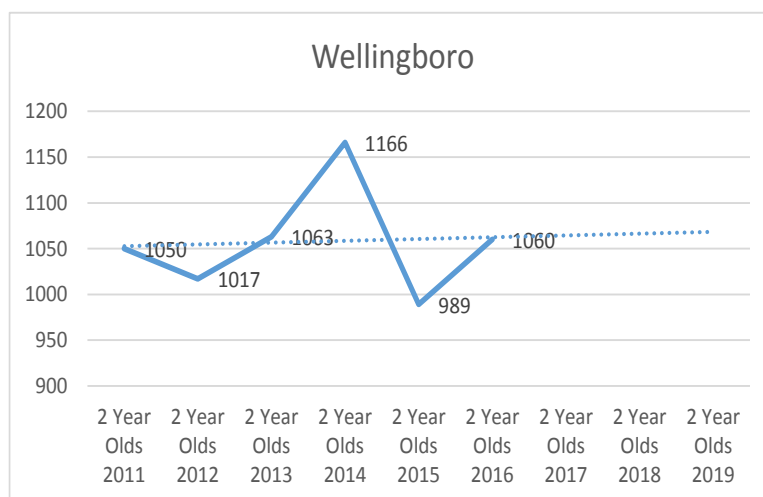


Figure 7

3 Year Olds

All areas apart from Daventry and East Northants are showing a rising trend of the number of 3 year olds which is in line with the county as a whole. Corby and Northampton could have the biggest increases although the population in Corby dipped 2016. East Northants could have the biggest decrease as shown by the linear projection (Figure 10).

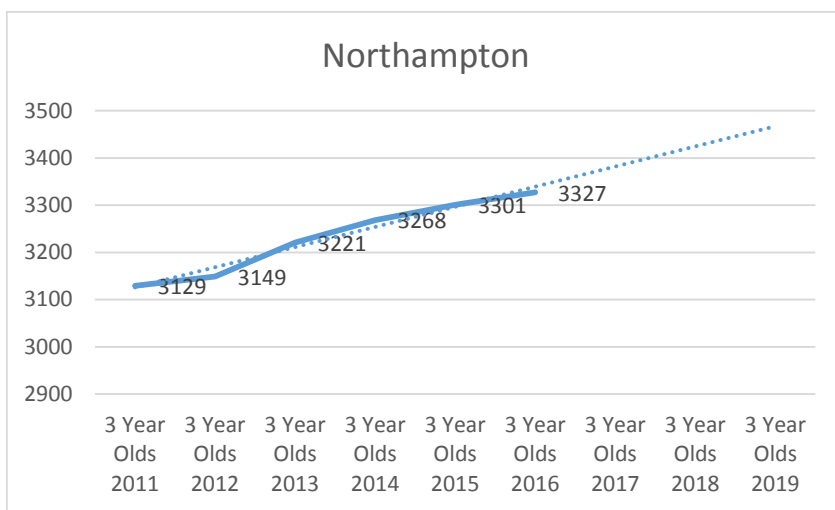


Figure 8

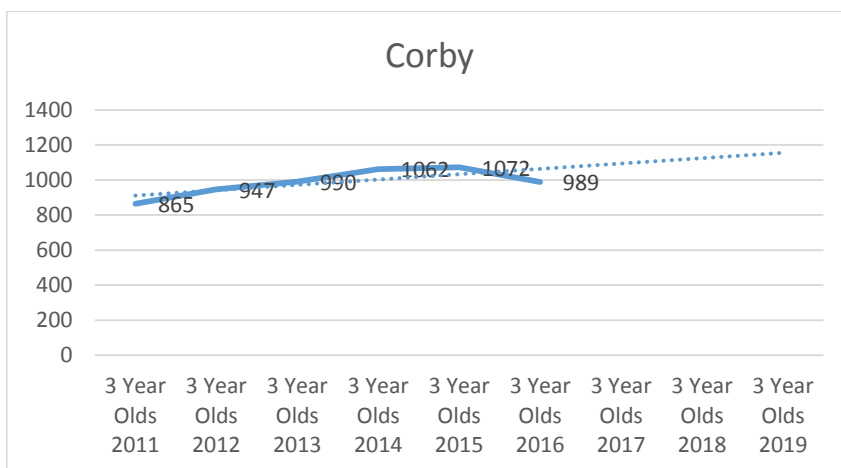


Figure 9

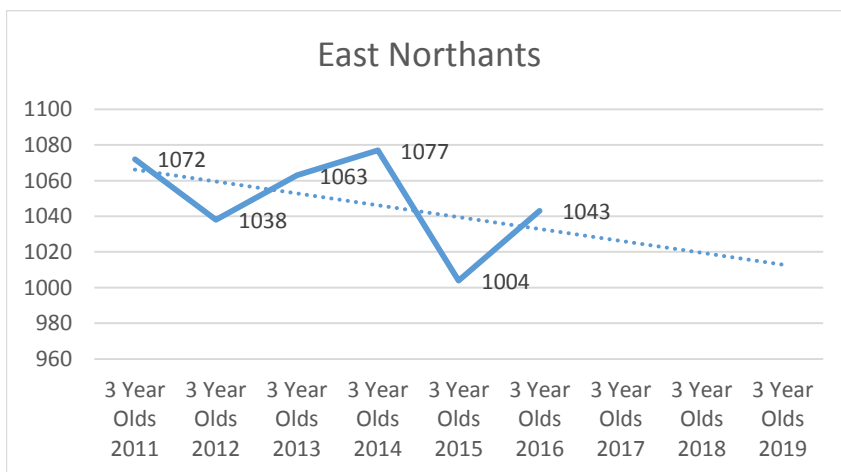


Figure 10

4 Year Olds

All areas apart from Daventry and East Northants are showing a rising trend of the number of 3 year olds in line with the county as a whole, Corby and Northampton could have the biggest increases and East Northants could have the biggest decrease.

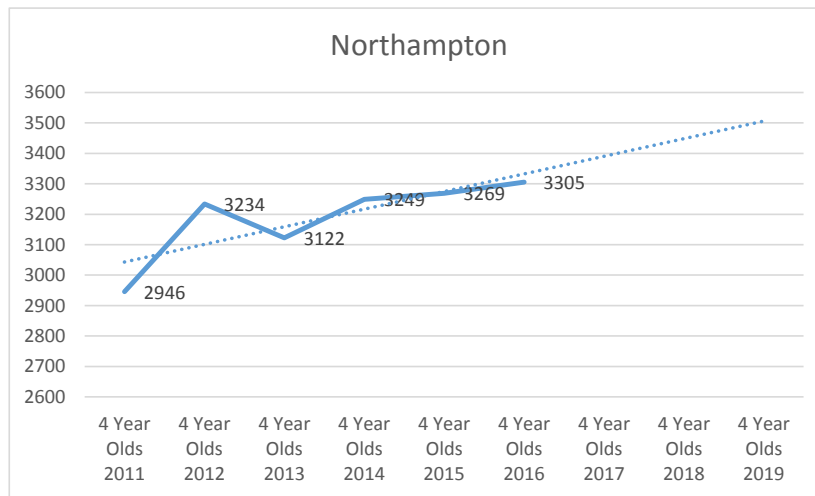


Figure 11

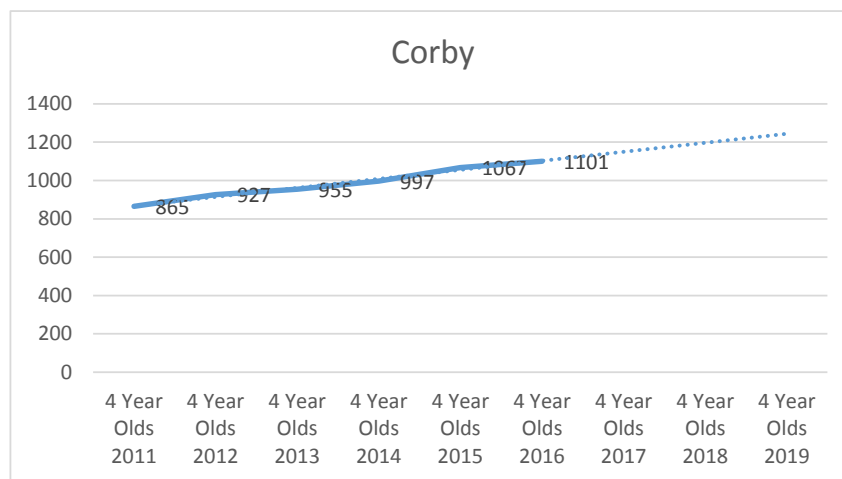


Figure 12

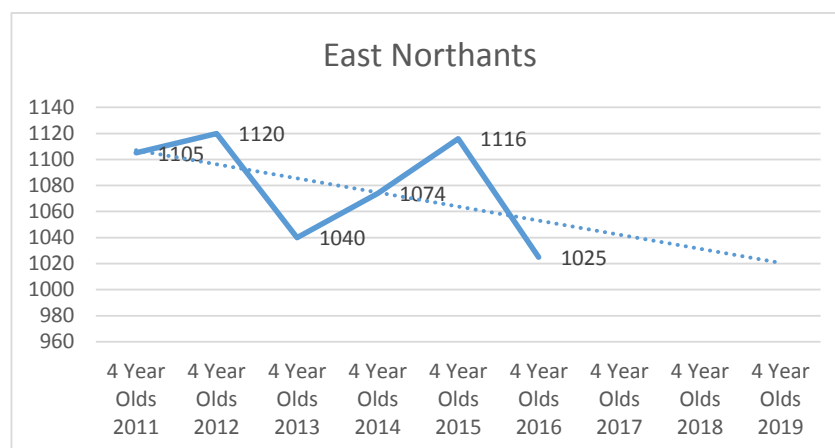


Figure 13

New Births

All areas have seen an increase in the number of new births from 2014 to 2016 with the exception of South Northants. East Northants have the biggest increase (139) births over the 3 year period (Figure 14 & 15).

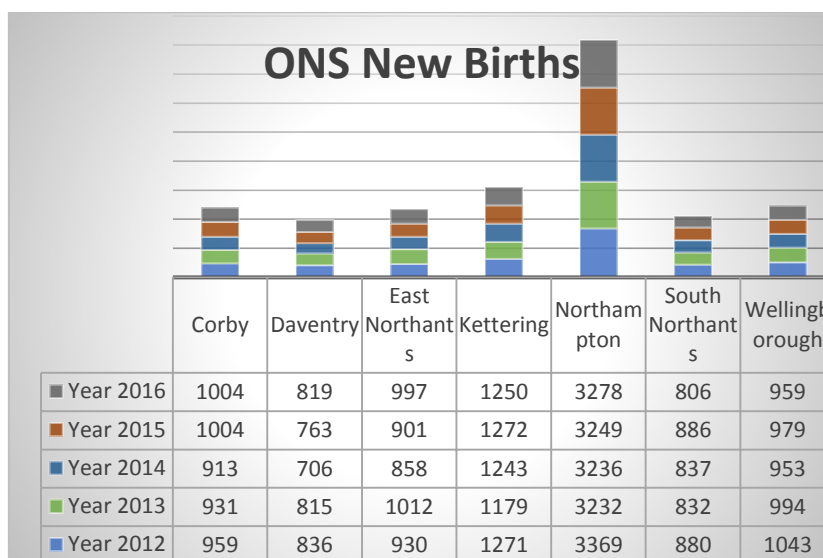


Figure 14

Change from 2014 to 2016

Corby	Daventry	East Northants	Kettering	Northampton	South Northants	Wellingborough	County
+91	+113	+139	+7	+42	-31	+6	+367

Figure 15

Fertility Rate

Corby has the highest fertility rate (74.4) which is higher than the county (67.5), regional (60.9) and national rate (62.5) (Figure 16). South Northants has the lowest rate (55.1) which is below county, regional and national rates.

District	Live Births : Total(2016)	General Fertility Rate(2016)
Corby	1004	74.4
Northampton	3278	70.5
Kettering	1250	69.5
Wellingborough	959	69.1
East Northamptonshire	997	64.4
Daventry	819	63.2
South Northamptonshire	806	55.1
Northamptonshire	9113	67.5
East Midlands	53299	60.9
England	663157	62.5

Figure 16

Migration

Daventry has the highest net migration (1.44%) which has been increasing since 2014. County (0.96%) Regional (0.76%) National (0.53%). Northampton has the lowest rate (0.65%) due to high internal outflow meaning that although there is high international inflow people do not stay in Northampton. South Northants has the second lowest migration rate, the lowest fertility rate and a reducing population of 2 year olds.

Name	Total Net Migration external and internal 2014	Total Net Migration external and internal 2015	Total Net Migration external and internal 2016
Daventry	0.53%	1.03%	1.44%
Corby	1.22%	1.49%	1.39%
East Northamptonshire	0.72%	0.94%	1.23%
Kettering	0.77%	0.38%	0.95%
Wellingborough	0.15%	0.58%	0.95%
South Northamptonshire	0.87%	0.96%	0.77%
Northampton	0.56%	0.65%	0.65%
Northamptonshire	0.66%	0.80%	0.96%
East Midlands	0.55%	0.67%	0.76%
England	0.43%	0.54%	0.53%

Figure 17

New Housing

Northampton has the largest amount of new housing with at least 6 large developments planned (Kings Heath 3000, Northampton West 2550, Upton Park and Lodge 2400 and more approximate start dates 2017 to 2019). Daventry has the second highest in response to the high internal migration rate as does Corby (Figure 18). However, two of the large developments (5500) in Daventry area are closer to Northampton than Daventry and are likely to impact Northampton East rather than Daventry in terms of childcare needs.

Districts	New housing expected to be built
Northampton	12500
Daventry	12000
Corby	10000
Kettering	7000
South Northamptonshire	7000
Wellingborough	6000
East Northamptonshire	4000
Northamptonshire	58500

Figure 18

Provider Information

Number of Providers and Places Offered / Taken

The highest number of providers are childminders (323) but only 462 places were taken by 2, 3 and 4 year olds (Figure 22). Kettering has the most childminders (51) and Northampton Central has the least (7) (Figure 20). There are 127 Day Nurseries providing the highest number of places for 2, 3 & 4 year olds (6524). There are 139 pre-schools and 4444 places were taken by 2, 3 & 4 year olds. Day nurseries offer the most places in all areas except East Northants, South Northants and Wellingborough where pre-schools offer the most places.

Provider Type	Count of Status Open	Places Taken
CHMD	323	462
Day	127	6524
INDS	5	98
PS	139	4444
Unit	47	2670
Grand Total	641	14198

Figure 19

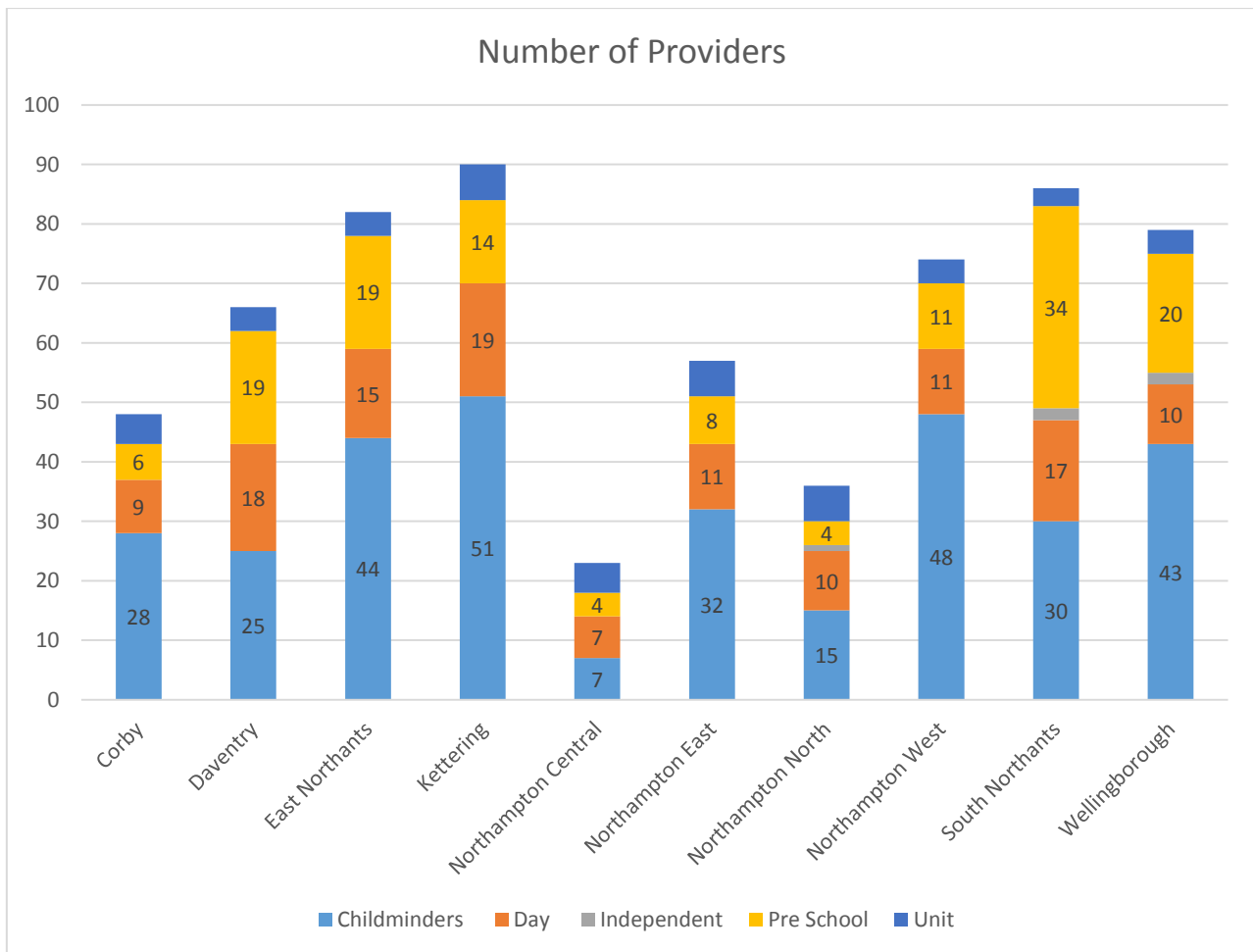


Figure 20

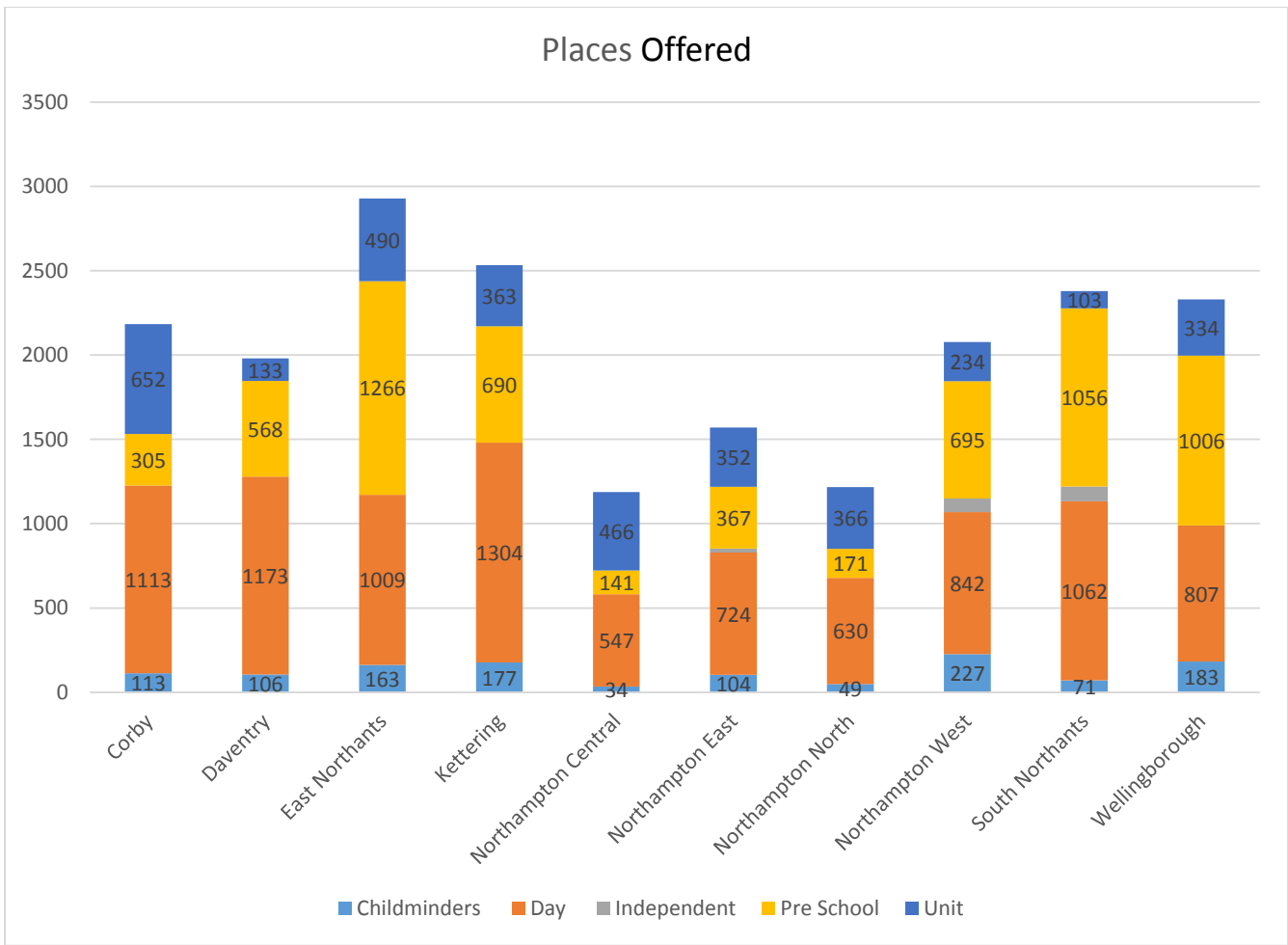


Figure 21

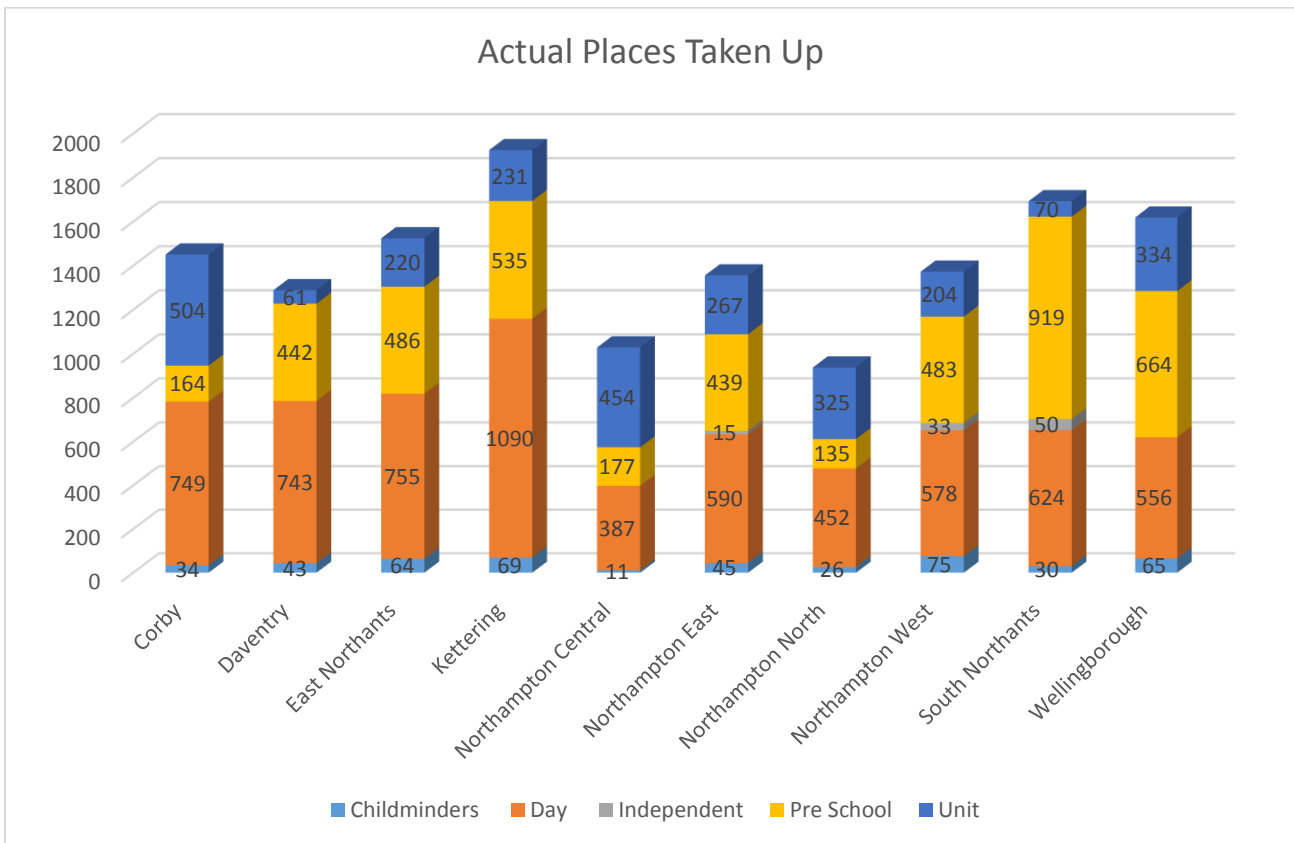


Figure 22

Waiting Lists

Although there is surplus provision overall parents have a choice to where they place their children resulting in some providers being more popular than others. Alternatively it could indicate a shortage of places in an area. Hunsbury in Northampton West has the largest waiting list and 62 of these places are for two providers (Figure 23). The majority of Kettering’s waiting list is for one provider (‘requires improvement’). Daventry’s waiting list is spread over 5 areas and 8 providers. 25 of Wellingborough’s waiting list are for two providers in Oakway and Penrith Drive area which do have low spare capacity. The majority of Northampton East’s are for 1 provider in the Blackthorn area (26 – ‘outstanding’).

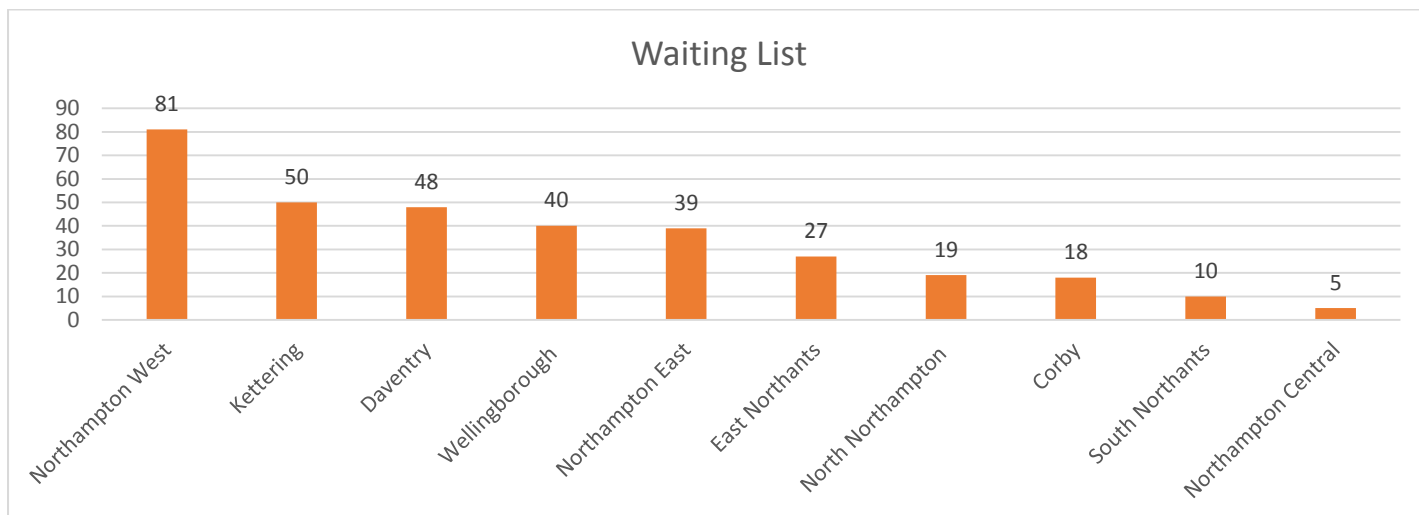


Figure 23

Locality Forum Area	Children Centre Area	Nursery	Number on waiting list
Northampton West	Hunsbury	Simon de Senlis	38
Kettering	Burton Latimar	Abeona Day Nursery	33
Northampton East	Blackthorn	Blackthorn Good Neighbours	26
Northampton West	Hunsbury	Alphabet	24
Wellingborough	Oakway	Diamond Pre School	16
Northampton North	Kingsthorpe	Alphabet	14
Corby	Exeter	Busy Bees Day Nursery	11
Wellingborough	Penrith Drive	Hardwick Pre School	9

Figure 24

Ofsted Grades

85% of provision is ‘good’ or ‘outstanding’ and 3% is ‘inadequate’ or ‘requires improvement’. South Northants has the highest number of ‘outstanding’ settings (24), Northampton Central has the least (4). Wellingborough has the highest number of settings graded ‘good’ (63) but the lowest percentage of ‘outstanding’ providers (15%). Northampton Central has the least (18) number of ‘good’ providers. Corby has the highest number of ‘inadequate’ settings (3) and Northampton East has the highest number of ‘requires improvement’ (4). Kettering has the highest number of ‘unknown’ grades (10) which is normally for a new setting awaiting inspection or a setting who has changed status such as converting to academy (Figures 25 & 26). Corby has the lowest percentage of ‘good’ or ‘outstanding’ settings (76%) and the highest ‘inadequate’ (5%) so although they have the highest surplus places the area is not sufficient in terms of quality. There are 769 children placed in a ‘requires improvement’ (440) or ‘inadequate’ (329) provider.

Grade	%	Count
% Outstanding	22%	(154)
% Good	63%	(449)
% Requires Improvement	2%	(15)
% Inadequate	1%	(9)
% Met	2%	(17)
% Unknown	9%	(65)
% Independent Met	1%	(5)

Figure 25

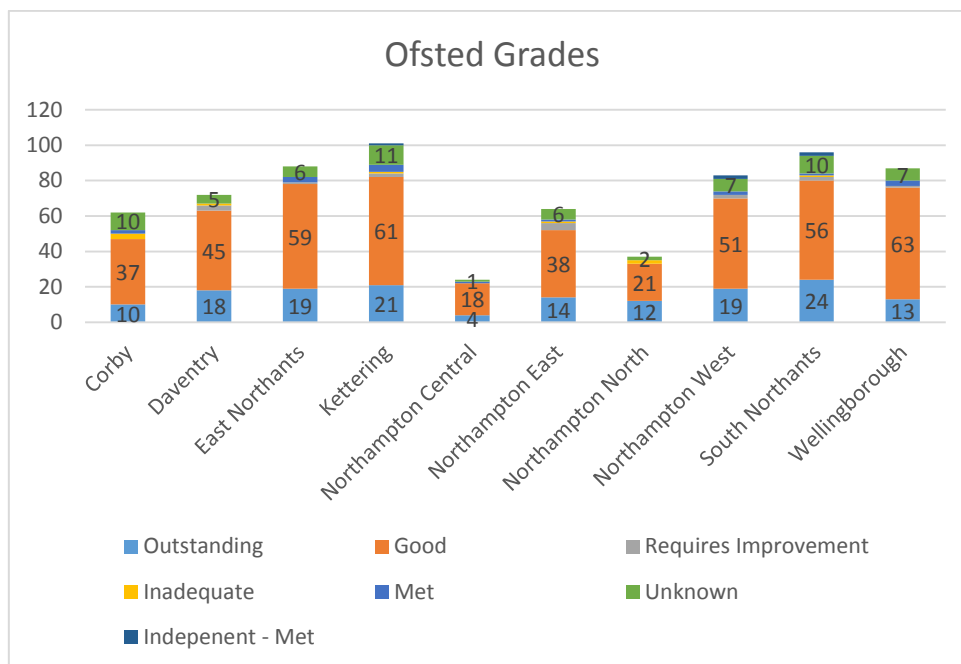


Figure 26

Take Up

Free Entitlement 3 & 4 Year Olds

Kettering has the highest 3 and 4 year old take up in 2017 (90.7% and 94.4%) County (88.9% & 92.1%), Regional (97% & 99%) National (93% & 96%). Take up is below the national rate for both 3 & 4 year olds. East Northants has the lowest take up in the county for both 3 & 4 year olds (87.2% and 87.9%).

There are 2848 children aged 2, 3 & 4 across the county are not taking up their 15 hour free universal entitlement and 2 year entitlement, despite there appearing to be sufficient additional places (Figure 32). Further investigation may be needed to determine how many places providers offer to 2 year olds. Providers need a higher staff to child ratios which may impact the number of places that are offered.

Districts	3 & 4 year olds not taking up 2017	2 year olds not taking up free entitlement 2015	Total
Corby	196	124	320
Daventry	185	45	230
East Northants	251	97	348
Kettering	196	121	317
Northampton Central	132	142	274
Northampton East	190	121	311
Northampton North	106	50	156
Northampton West	200	82	282
South Northants	221	41	262
Wellingborough	202	145	347
Northamptonshire	1880	968	2848

Figure 27

District	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2013)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2014)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2015)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2016)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2017)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2013)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2014)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2015)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Apr 2016)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Term To End Jul 2017)
Corby	87.1	89.7	90.5	88.6	89.5	91.9	93.1	94.1	95	93.4
Daventry	89	89.6	91.4	89.5	89.8	91	89.1	93.6	92.9	90.8
East Northamptonshire	86.9	88.8	89.7	90.5	87.2	90.8	88.2	92.7	89.6	87.9
Kettering	88.5	90.1	90.4	92	90.7	93.7	94.2	94.5	95.1	94.4
Northampton	89.3	87.9	90.9	89	88.2	94.6	93.8	94	94.1	92.1
South Northamptonshire	90.3	88.1	90.5	91.3	88.4	93.9	92.2	92.4	92.9	91.4
Wellingborough	88.5	90.6	89.7	91	89.8	94.8	94.3	95	94.7	93.4
Northamptonshire	88.7	89	90.5	90	88.9	93.4	92.6	93.9	93.6	92.1

Figure 28

	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2014)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2015)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2016)	(%) Takeup of 3 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2017)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2014)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2015)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2016)	(%) Takeup of 4 Year Olds for Free Entitlement (Jan-2017)
East Midlands	96	95	96	97	99	100	99	99
England	93	93	93	93	98	97	97	96

Figure 29

2 Year Old Entitlement Take up

Northampton Central has the highest number of children eligible for 2 year funding (75%) and has the lowest take up (60%). South Northants has the lowest number of children eligible for 2 year funding (11%) and the 3rd highest take up (70%). Daventry has the highest take up (78%) but the second lowest number eligible (19%). Woodnewton in Corby area has the lowest take up at 54%. Kings Heath (Camrose) as 102% children eligible for 2 year funding of which 72% take up.

District	2 Yr Population 2015	DWP List Nov.2015	% eligible per population	Autumn 15 Take up	Autumn 15 % Take up
Wellingborough	989	409	41%	264	65%
Corby	955	394	41%	270	69%
Daventry	1042	201	19%	156	78%
East Northants	995	291	29%	194	67%
Kettering	1232	404	33%	283	70%
Northampton Central	469	353	75%	211	60%
Northampton East	889	395	44%	274	69%
Northampton North	695	152	22%	102	67%
Northampton West	811	286	35%	204	71%
South Northants	1216	137	11%	96	70%

Figure 30

All districts in Northamptonshire are below the national and regional rates for take up, if Northamptonshire were to equal the England rate for 3 year olds then 412 more children would need to take up their entitlement and 715 more to match the regional rate. To equal the 4 year old take rate Northamptonshire would need 473 more to equal England rate and 664 more to match the regional take up. (Figure 31)

District	3 Year Old Entitlement		4 Year Old Entitlement	
	Extra needed to equal England rate 93%	Extra needed to equal Regional rate 96%	Extra needed to equal National rate 97%	Extra needed to equal Regional rate 99%
Corby	40	75	41	64
Daventry	28	55	63	84
East Northants	59	89	92	112
Kettering	30	70	34	60
Northampton Central	35	56	29	41
Northampton East	50	81	42	59
Northampton North	27	44	24	34
Northampton West	52	84	46	64
South Northants	50	83	62	84
Wellingborough	40	78	40	62
Grand Total	412	715	473	664

Figure 31

Sufficiency and Capacity in the System

Spare Capacity

There appears to be sufficient capacity across the county as a whole. Northampton North has the least capacity but still has an additional 415 places according to responses from providers in the 2017 census.

There are 14 children centre areas that have a capacity of below 100 spare places (figure 2). It should be noted that the Local Authority has been approached by 3 providers about concerns that they cannot fill their places, 2 from Wellingborough and 1 from Kettering (Ronald Tree). This indicates that a low spare capacity does not necessarily mean a lack of places.

Ronald Tree is in the Kettering area has low spare capacity however recently a provider in the area contacted the local authority with concerns that they are finding it difficult to fill places. This shows that low spare capacity does not necessarily mean that there are insufficient places. There is one provider in the Kettering area who has a large waiting list but has been graded 'requires Improvement' by Ofsted and indicates that parents are not necessarily choosing to place their children where expected. Further investigation is needed to better understand parental choices for childcare arrangements.

Brackley in South Northants has the lowest spare capacity (9 places). It is on the edge of Northamptonshire and it may be possible that parents travel over the border to Oxfordshire for childcare. Hunsbury in Northampton West has low spare capacity and it also has the highest waiting list (Figure 32). Oakway and Penrith Drive both have low spare capacity but some settings in Wellingborough are struggling to fill places. New housing is planned near Penrith Drive and Oakway which could reduce capacity further or alternatively help the areas who are finding it difficult to fill places.

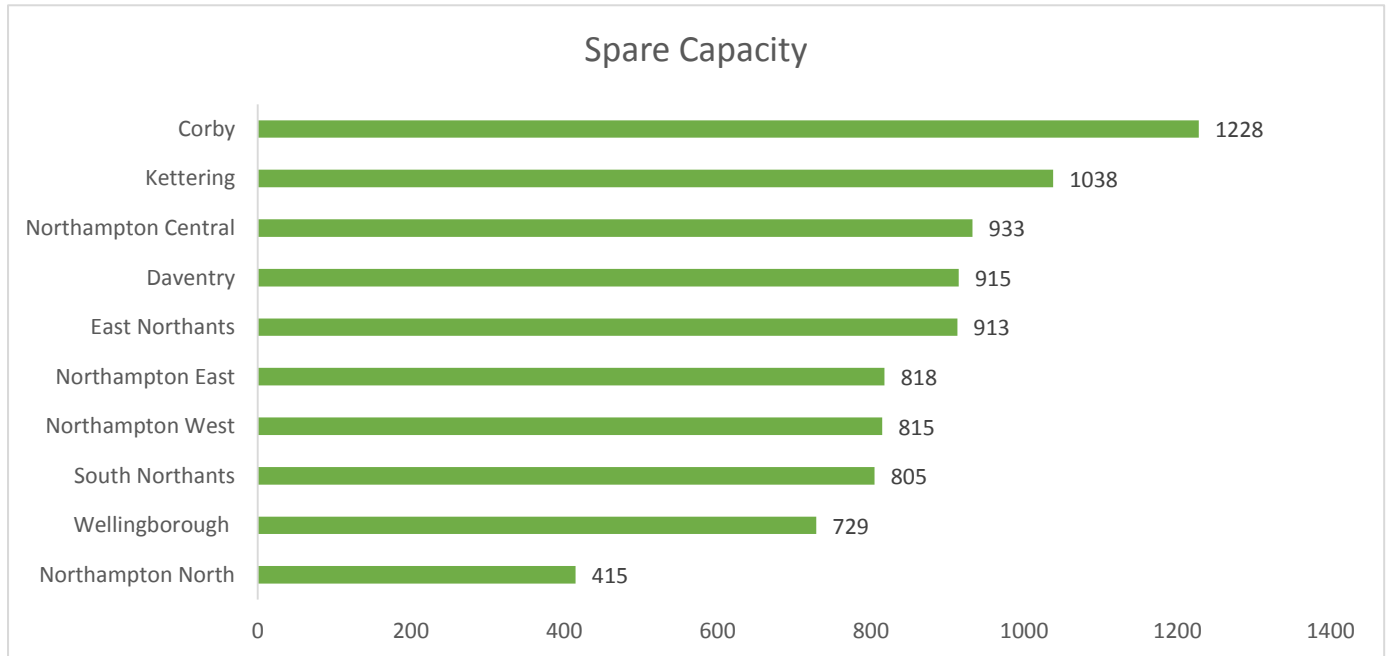


Figure 32

Locality Forum Area	Children Centre Area	Spare Capacity
South Northants	Brackley	9
Northampton West	Hunsbury	13
East Northants	Higham Ferrers	18
Wellingborough	Oakway	25
Wellingborough	Penrith Drive	50
Northampton North	Penfold	59
Corby	Woodnewton	64
Daventry	Daventry West	67
Northampton Central	Spring Lane	67
Northampton East	Blackthorn	71
Kettering	Ronald Tree	75
South Northants	Towcester	83
South Northants	Road	94
East Northants	Rushden	98

Figure 33

The demand for places is the number of children eligible for free entitlement. When comparing this number with the number of places taken plus the surplus places (Figure 34) half of the areas have a surplus of places and half have a shortage of places this is assuming that there is 100% take up (Figure 35)

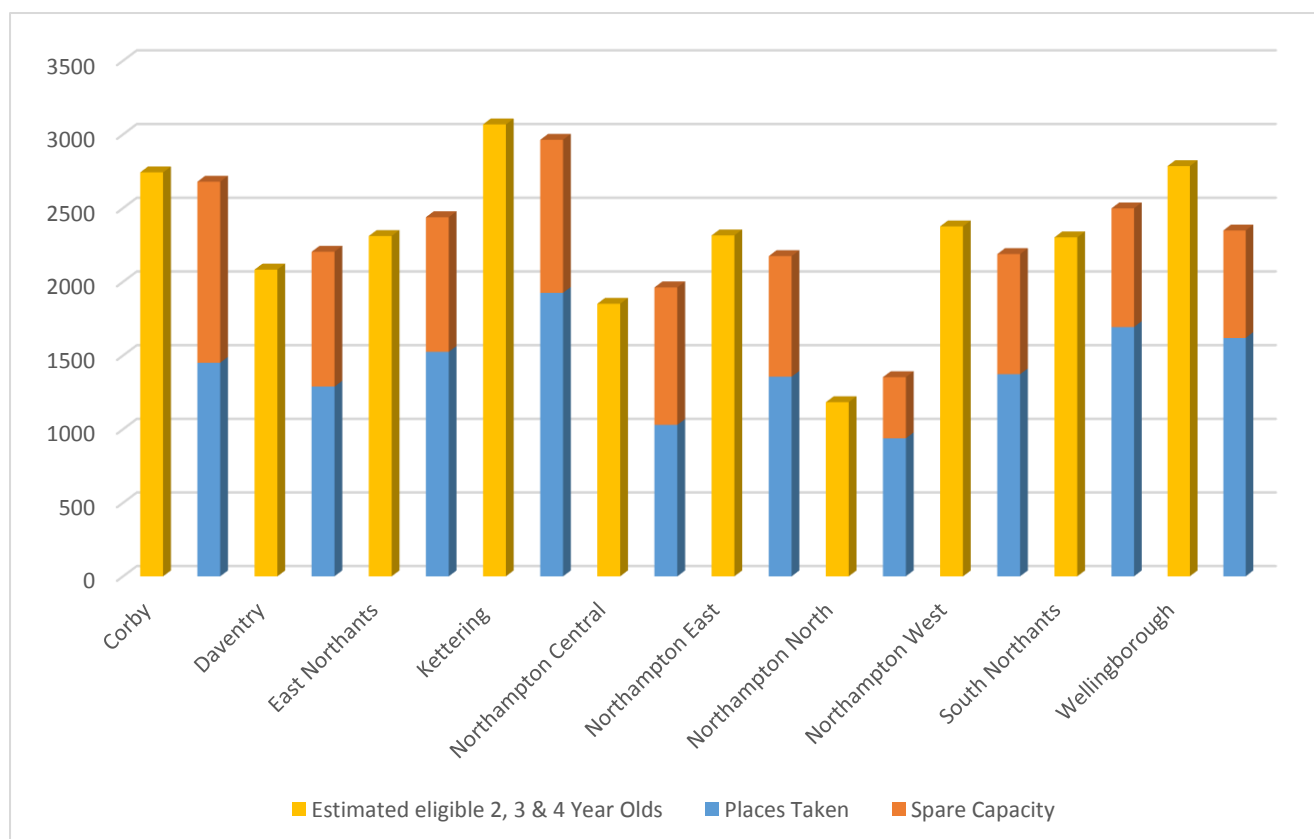


Figure 34

	Estimated eligible 2, 3 & 4 Year Olds	# Places Taken	Spare Capacity	Difference in number of places
Corby	2742	1451	1228	63
Daventry	2083	1289	915	-121
East Northants	2310	1525	913	-128
Kettering	3067	1925	1038	104
Northampton Central	1851	1029	933	-111
Northampton East	2315	1356	818	141
Northampton North	1183	938	415	-170
Northampton West	2376	1373	815	188
South Northants	2301	1693	805	-197
Wellingborough	2785	1619	729	437

Figure 35